



# NUISANCE



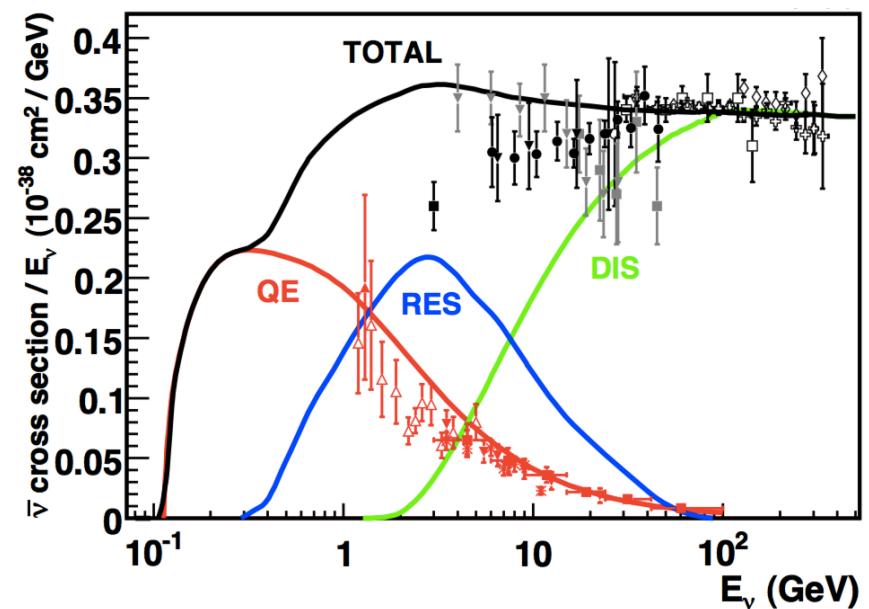
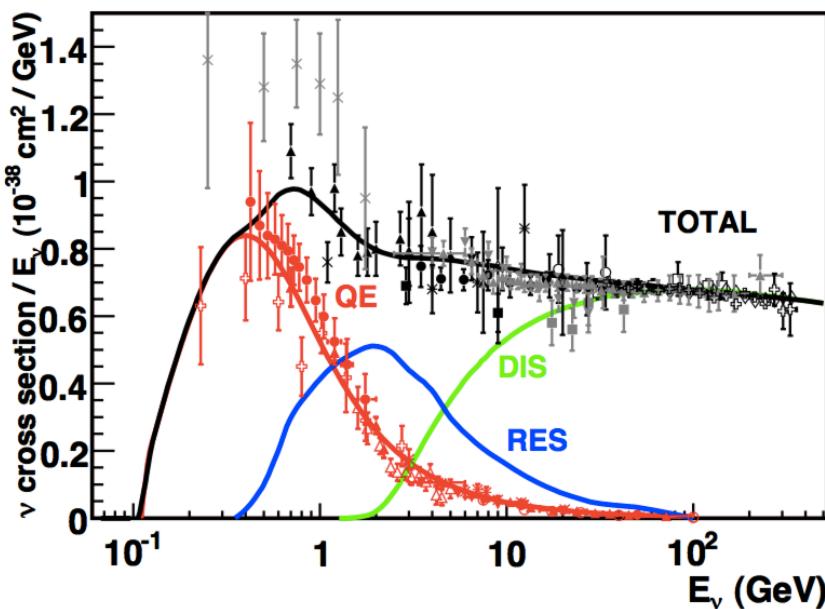
**Patrick Stowell, Luke Pickering, Callum Wilkinson, Clarence Wret**



IOP Meeting  
12/04/2017

# Introduction

- The neutrino interaction cross-section model contributes a large systematic to oscillation analyses
- Current and future experiments sit at a transition region where many different interaction channels contribute

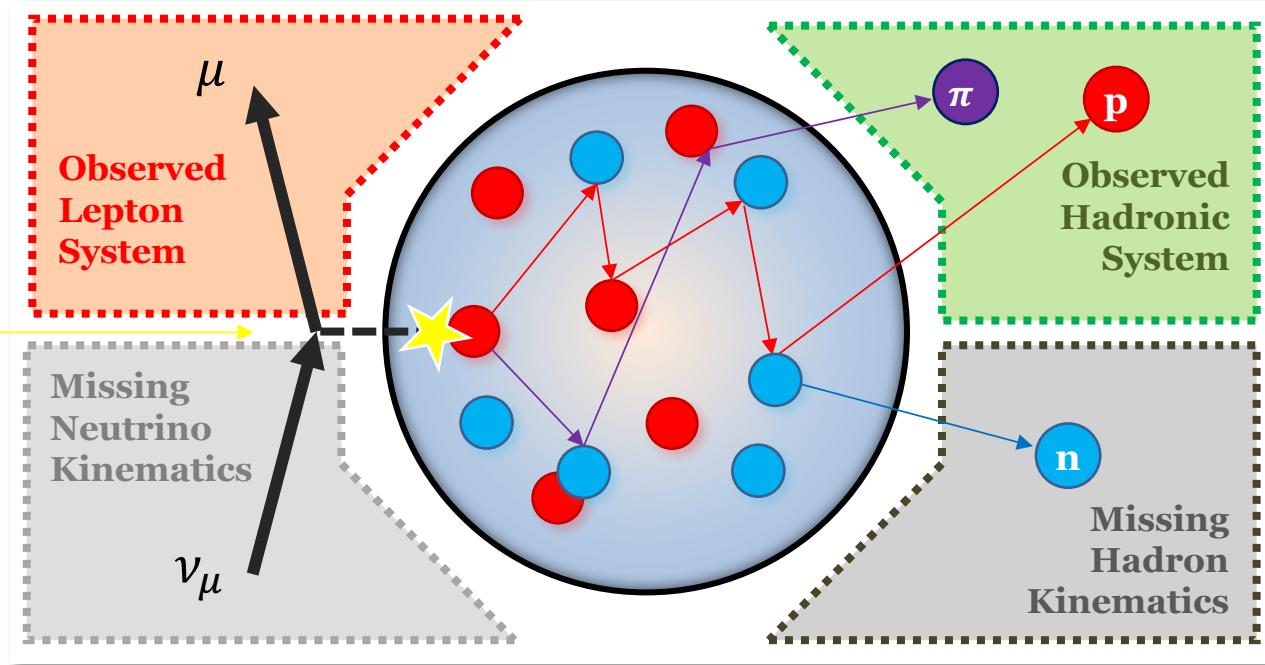


arXiv:1205.2671

# Underlying Cross-section

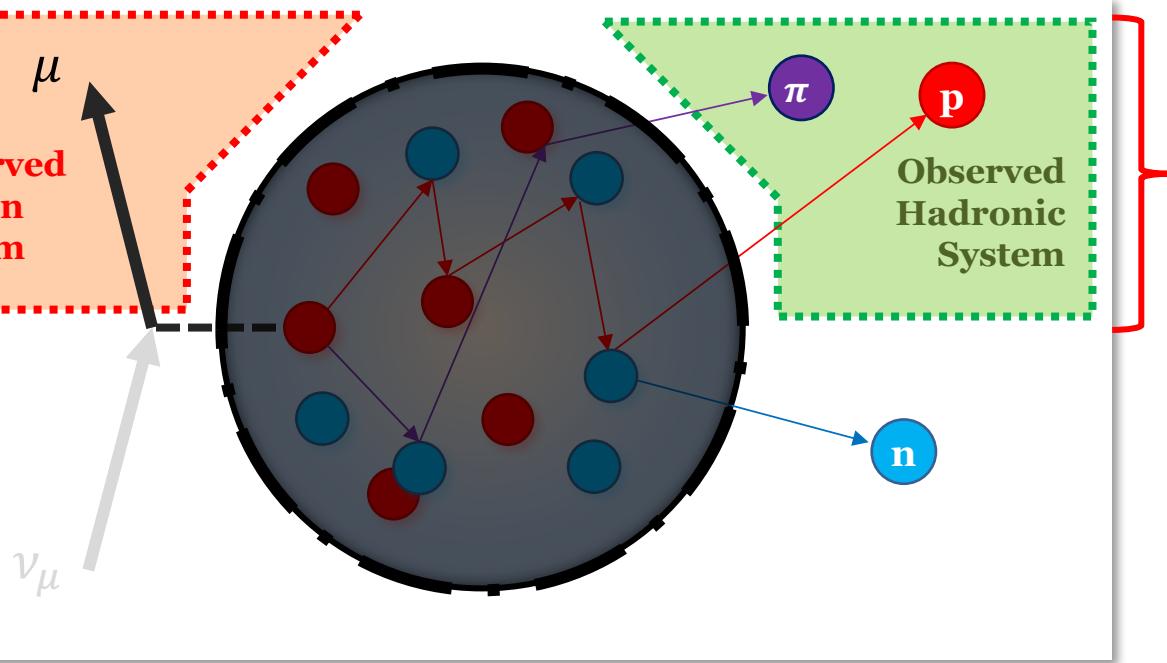
True channels  
very difficult  
to observe!

True  
Signal  
Definition



- Nuclear effects can modify the neutrino scattering cross-section
- Incredibly difficult to infer true vertex-level interaction channels from a given final state -> very model dependent!
- Experiments moving to ‘topological cross-sections’ with signal based only on final state particles after nuclear re-scattering

# Event Topologies



## Topological Signal Definition

$$CC - \text{Inclusive} = 1\mu$$

$$CC0\pi = 1\mu 0\pi$$

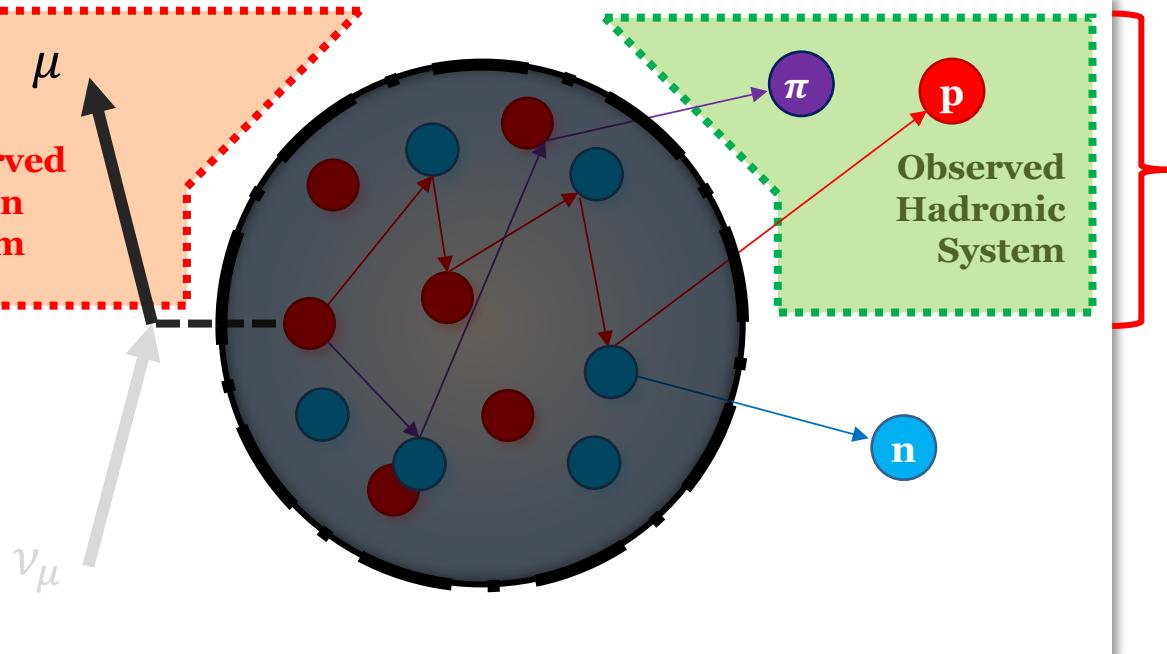
$$CC1\pi^+ = 1\mu 1\pi^+$$

$$CCN\pi = 1\mu N\pi$$

$$NC0\pi = 0\mu 0\pi$$

$$NC1\pi^0 = 0\mu 1\pi^0$$

# Event Topologies



## Topological Signal Definition

$$CC - \text{Inclusive} = 1\mu$$

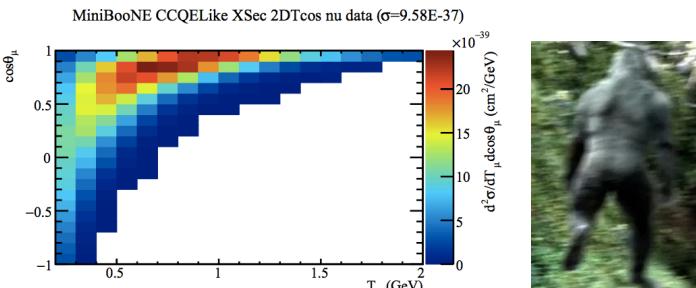
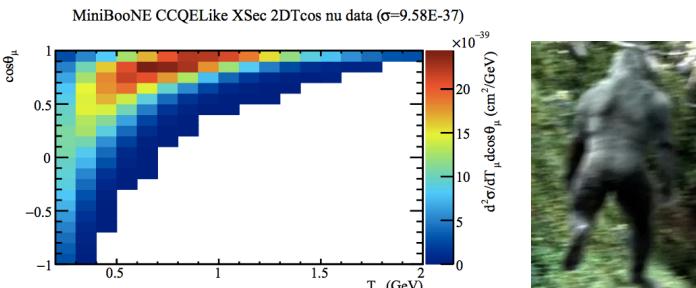
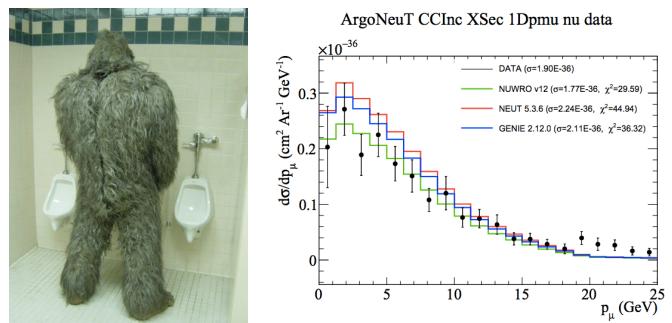
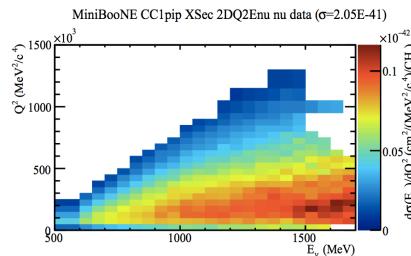
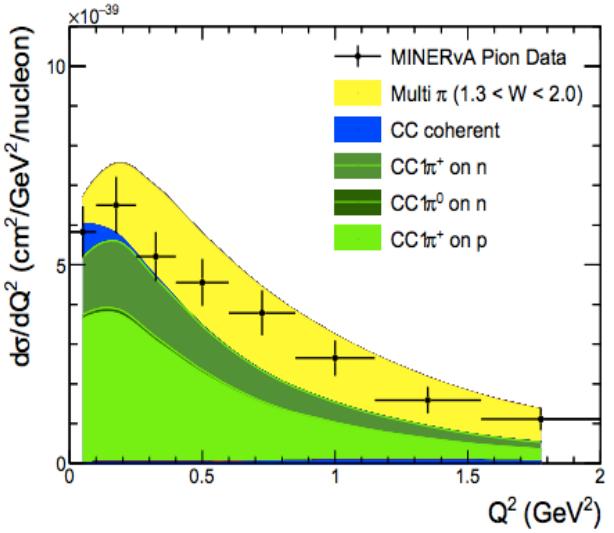
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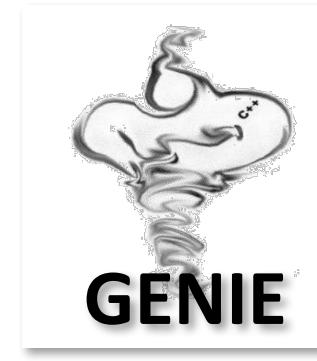
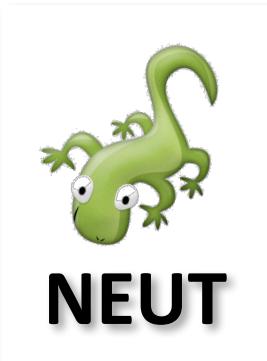


- Open source neutrino Monte-Carlo event generator tuning framework
- Easily extendable framework, with a large range of dataset comparisons already included

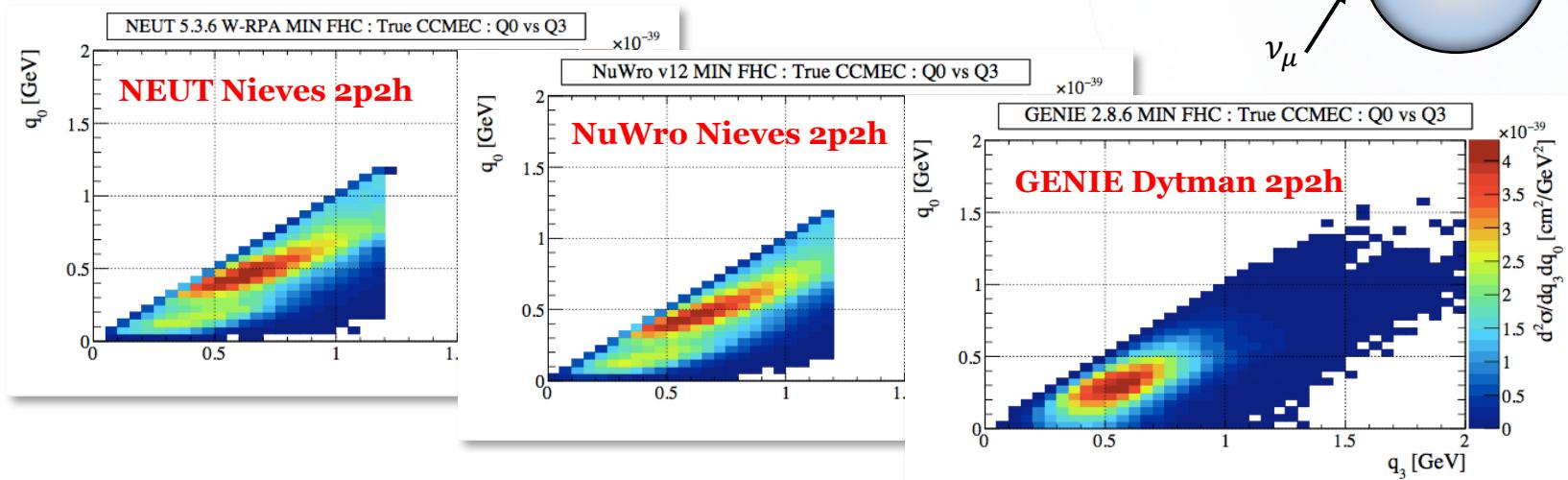
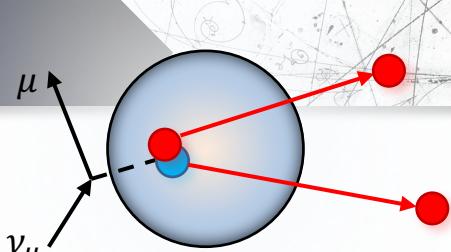


**[nuisance.hepforge.org](https://nuisance.hepforge.org)**

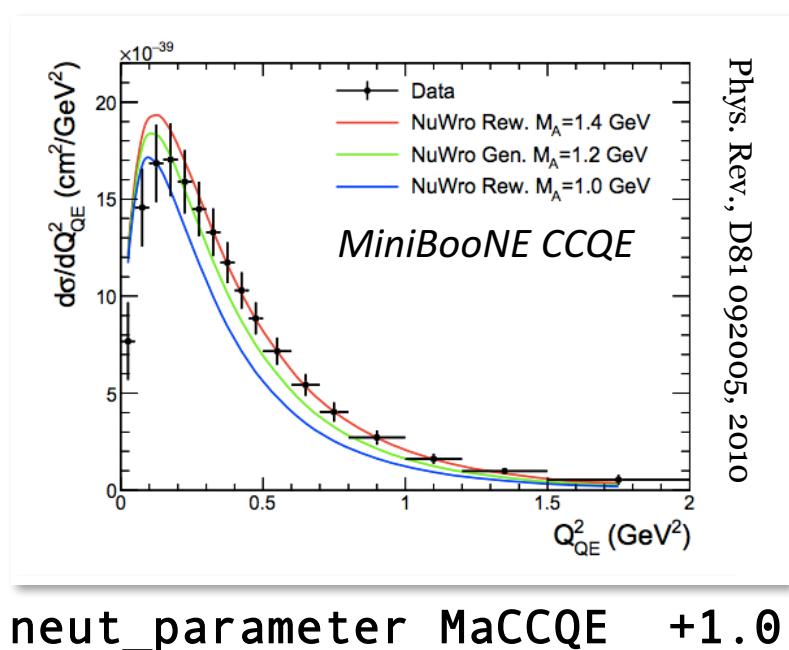
- Plan to create a set of model tunings for the main ‘reweightable’ generators:



# Generator Comparisons



- NUISANCE converts generator events into common format for use by analysis routines
- Can make consistent model comparisons across generators
- Reweighting engines allows model predictions to be easily changed



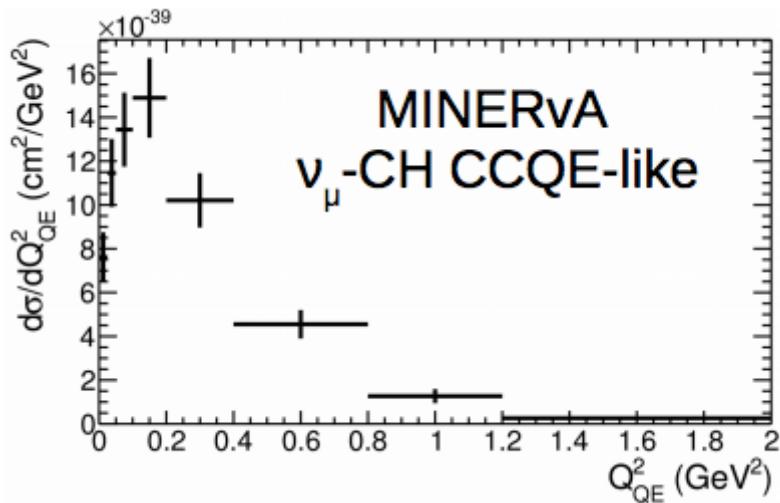
# Data Comparisons

- To add a comparison you need:

1. Data distribution
2. Event signal definition
3. Binning definition (e.g. Q2)

- Support for more complex dataset routines also included:

- MC True  $\rightarrow$  Reco Smearing
- Covariance likelihoods
- Ratio distributions
- Arbitrary category MC plots



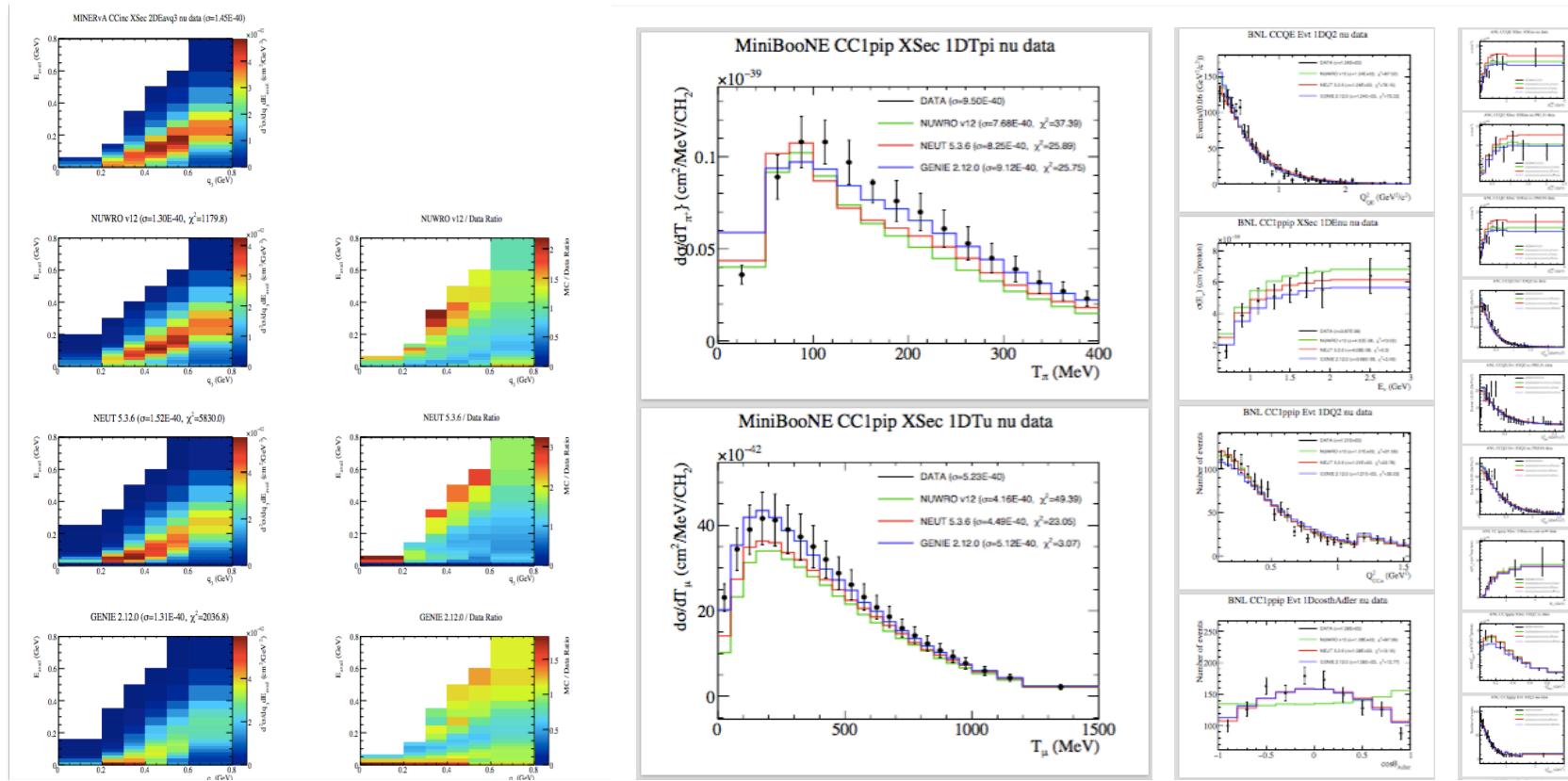
```
*****  
void MINERvA_CCQE_XSec_1DQ2_nu::FillEventVariables(FitEvent *event) {  
*****  
  
    if (event->NumFSParticle(13) == 0)  
        return;  
  
    TLorentzVector Pnu = event->GetNeutrinoIn()->fP;  
    TLorentzVector Pmu = event->GetHMFSParticle(13)->fP;  
  
    double ThetaMu = Pnu.Vect().Angle(Pmu.Vect());  
    double q2qe = FitUtils::Q2QErec(Pmu, cos(ThetaMu), 34., true);  
  
    // Set binning variable  
    fXVar = q2qe;  
    return;  
}
```

```
sample MINERvA_CCQE_Xsec_1DQ2_nu NEUT:min_events.root
```

# v1r0 Validation

- Perform NEUT, NuWro, and GENIE comparisons during validation of each version freeze to ensure sample predictions behave as expected.

## [NUISANCE Validation Link](#) : Comparison of generators to ~150 different datasets

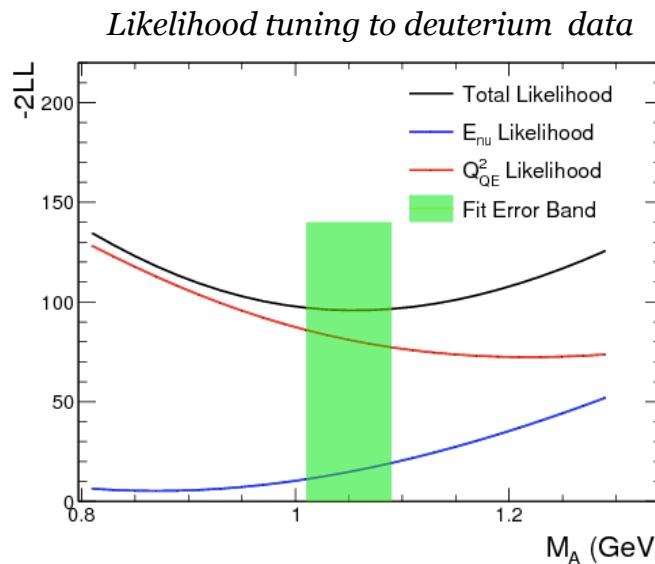


**host all the MC files used to make these comparisons on our site!**

Patrick Stowell

# Tuning a model

- Likelihoods calculated for each dataset comparison can be used with Minuit to tune model parameters.



`nuisance_tuning.card`

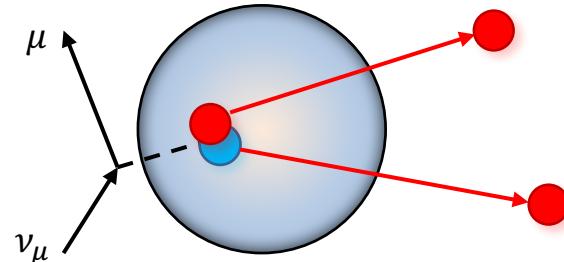
```
neut_parameter MaCCQE    0.0 -3.0 3.0 1.0 FREE  
sample ANL_CCQE_XSec_1DEnu_nu NEUT:anl_events.root  
sample ANL_CCQE_Evt_1DQ2_nu   NEUT:anl_events.root
```

```
$ nuismin -c nuisance_tuning.card  
          -o nuisance_tuning.root
```

- Any reweight dial can be specified as a free parameter and tuned to improve the joint likelihood between many datasets.

# Tuning results

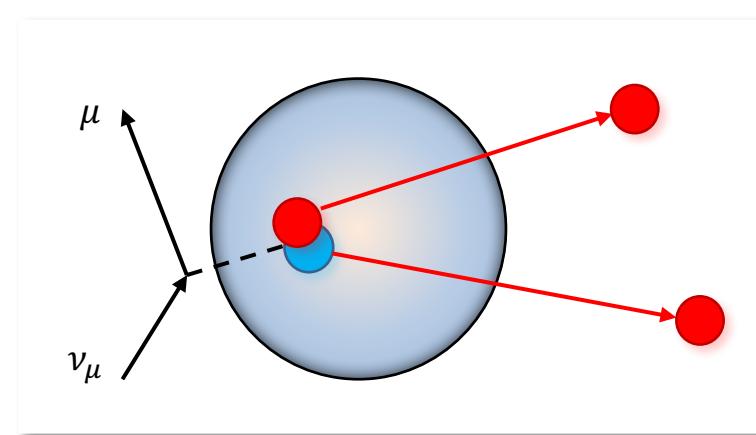
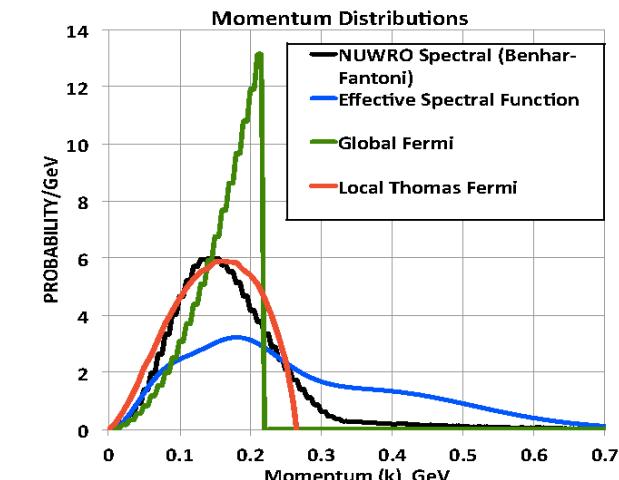
- T2K already had difficulties when running joint fits to external data.
- Fitting CCQE model to MINERvA+MiniBooNE with NEUT:
  - disagreement with theory, suppression of the multi-nucleon interaction model (2p2h)
  - disagreement between datasets



Model	$M_A$ (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	2p2h Norm (%)	$\chi^2$ /NDOF
NEUT Relativistic Fermi Gas + Nieves-2p2h	$1.14 \pm 0.03$	$25.5 \pm 12.4$	106.25 / 229

T2K CCQE Tuning Results to MiniBooNE/MINERvA Data

# Tuning results



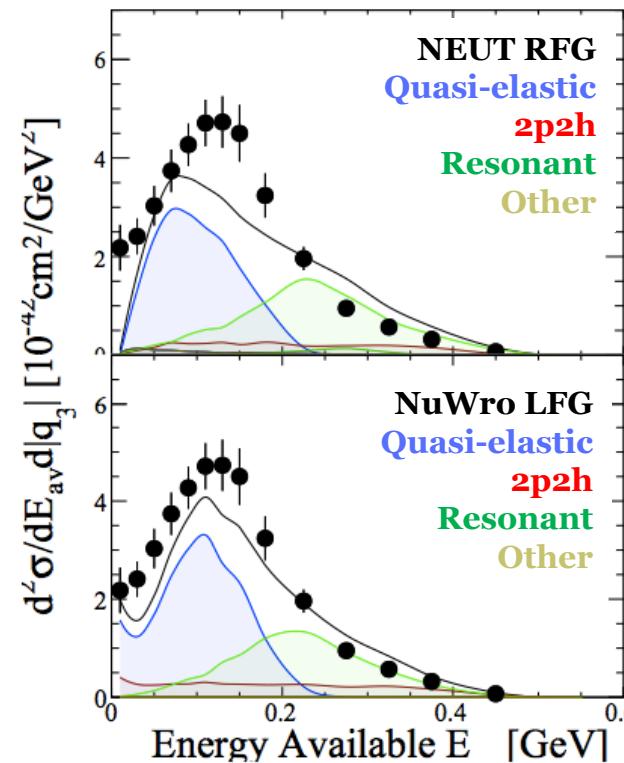
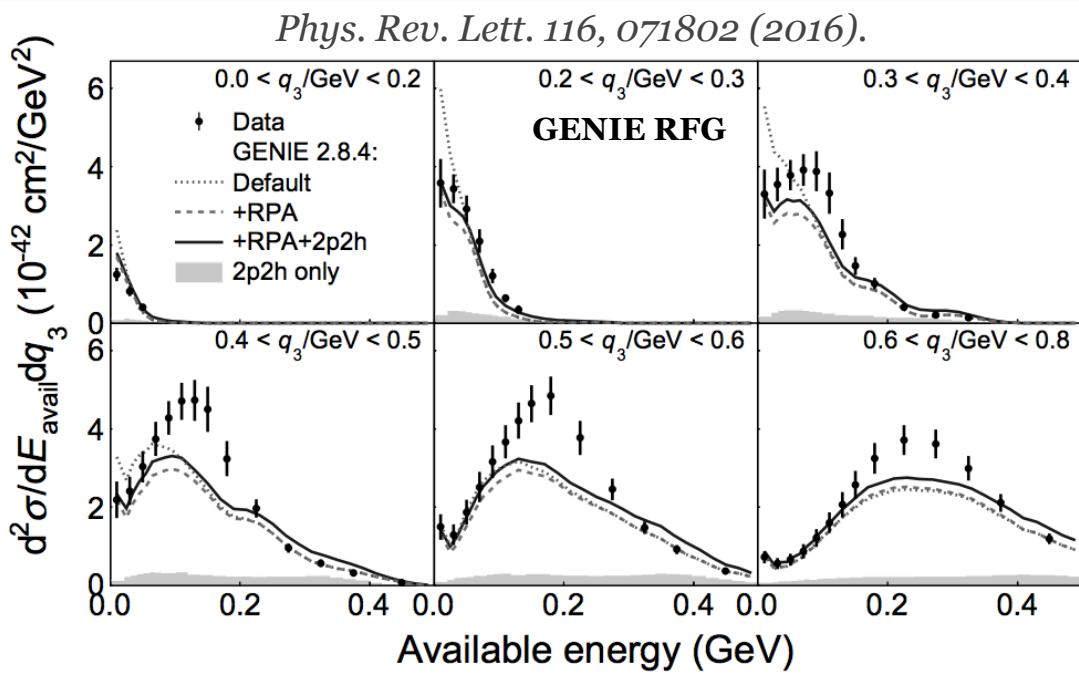
Model	$M_A$ (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	2p2h Norm (%)	$\chi^2$ /NDOF
NEUT Relativistic Fermi Gas + Nieves-2p2h	$1.14 \pm 0.03$	$25.5 \pm 12.4$	106.25 / 229
NuWro Local Fermi Gas + Nieves-2p2h	$1.16 \pm 0.03$	$8.3 \pm 11.9$	100.74 / 229

## T2K CCQE Tuning Results to MiniBooNE/MINERvA Data

- Having the ability to make predictions with many different generators really helpful to understand fit results.

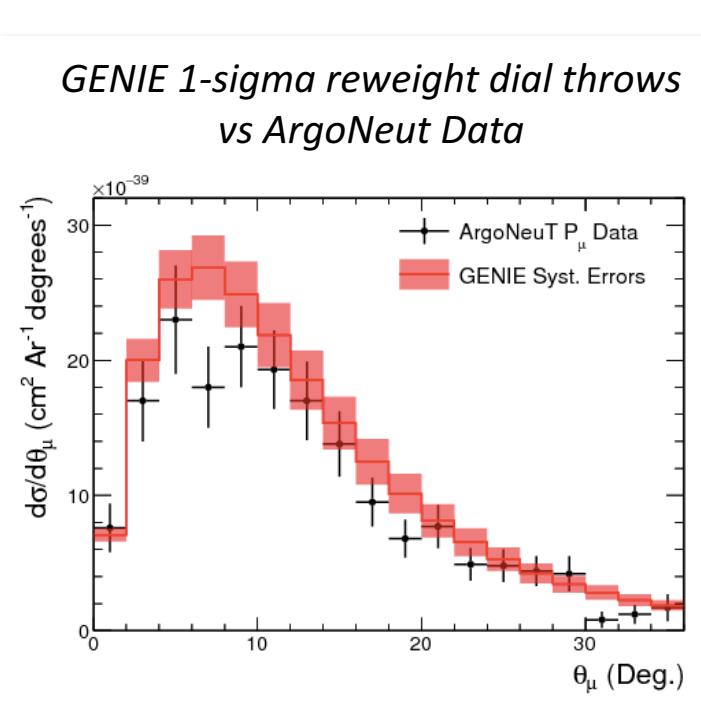
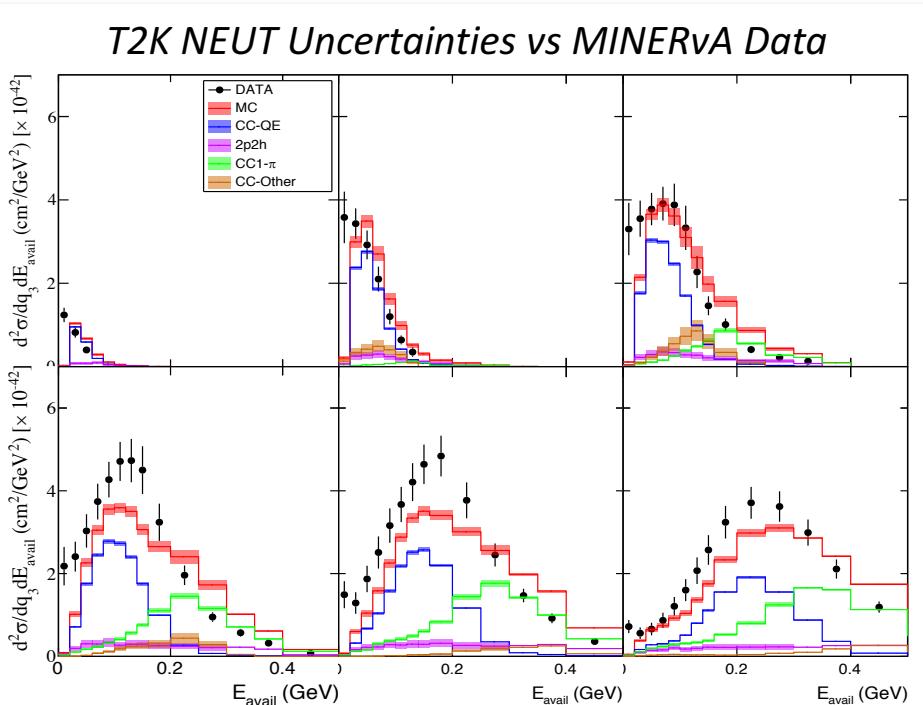
# NEUT RFG / NuWro LFG

- MINERvA released inclusive cross-section measurement in 3-momentum transfer ( $q_3$ ) and total hadronic energy ( $E_{av}$ )
- NuWro with Local Fermi Gas (LFG) model found to perform better than NEUT's Relativistic Fermi Gas (RFG) at low hadronic energy.



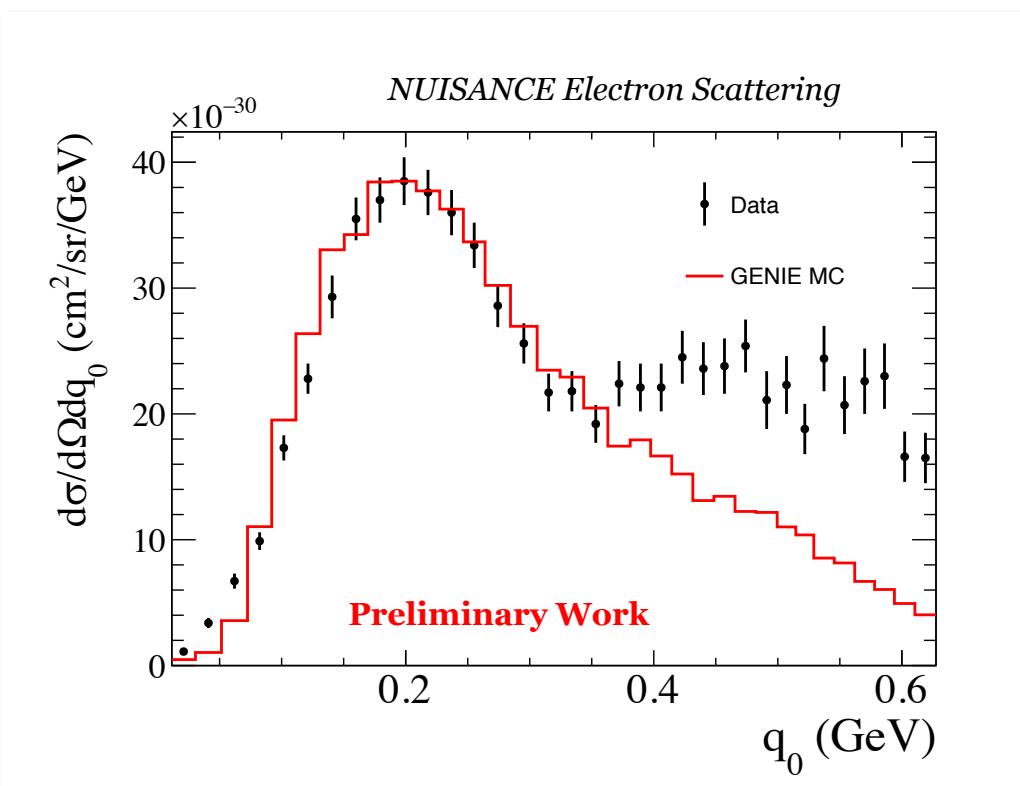
# Error Bands

- Included support for systematic error band generation.
- Plan to release an error bands document similar to the NUISANCE v1r0 validation included with every set of model tunings.
- Compare tuning error bands to every dataset implemented in NUISANCE.



# NUISANCE Future Plans

- **V2r0 release coming soon:**
  - Automated input checks to provide a helping hand to users.
  - Electron Scattering comparisons
  - Spline reweighting for fast MC tunings



- Grand plan is to include all relevant electron, pion, and neutrino scattering data into a single framework.

# NUISANCE and You

- NUISANCE is not just a for theorists to use after you have published your data.
- Can produce simple ROOT trees to make easy model comparisons.
- Can be used to estimate predicted number of events for arbitrary signal definitions at your chosen detector for each generator.
- Can constrain additional background uncertainties from external data.
- Add any early true event selections you have now and make pretty plots for your analysis!



Thanks for listening!

Join NUISANCE!

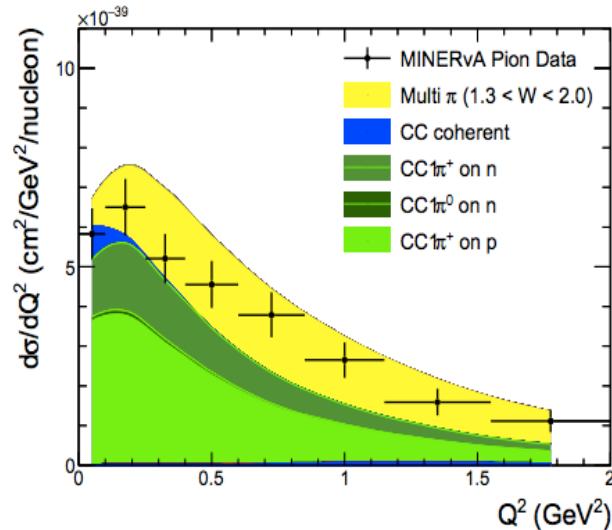
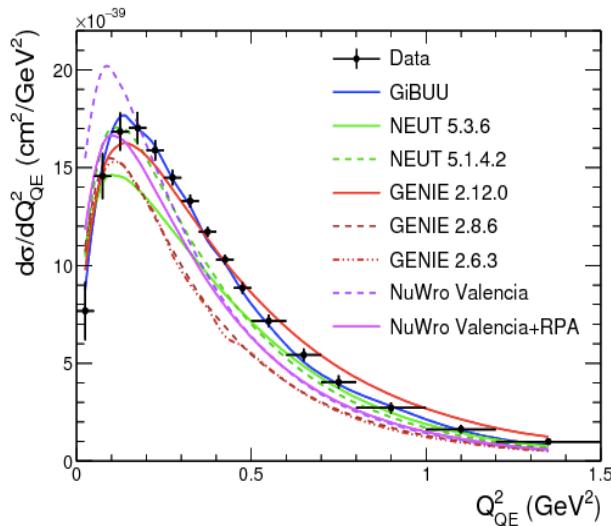


# Backup Slides

# NUISANCE Validation Link

- Latest validation plots can be found here:
- [http://nuisance.hepforge.org/files/validation/nuisancevalidation\\_v1r0\\_280217/nuisance\\_v1r0\\_validation\\_280217.pdf](http://nuisance.hepforge.org/files/validation/nuisancevalidation_v1r0_280217/nuisance_v1r0_validation_280217.pdf)

# Running a comparison : ‘nuiscomp’



- Card files can be written listing comparisons to be made

[`nuisance\_comparison.card`](#)

```
sample MiniBooNE_CCQE_XSec_1DQ2_nu
sample MINERvA_CCQE_XSec_1DQ2_nu
sample ANL_CCQE_Xsec_1DQ2_nu
```

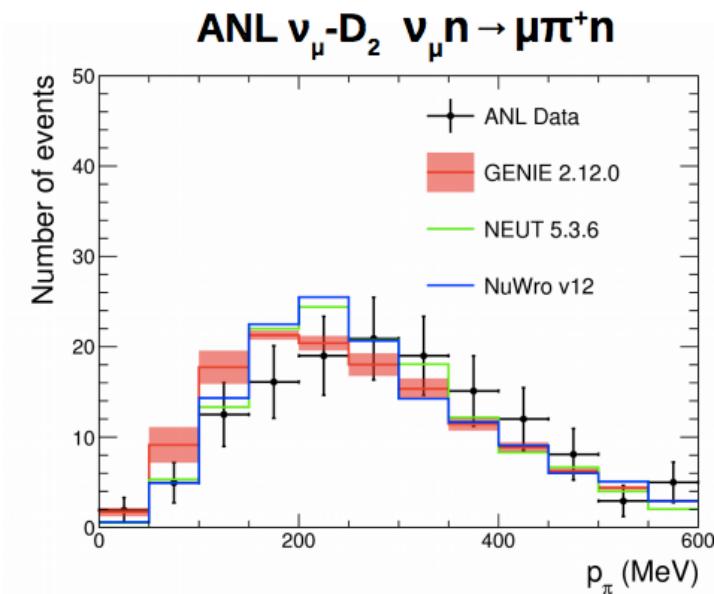
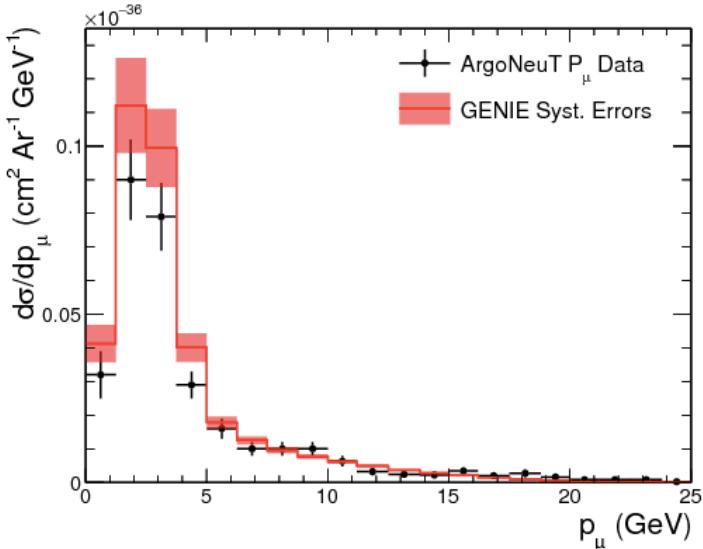
```
NEUT:miniboone_numu_neut.root
NUWRO:minerva_numu_nuwro.root
GENIE:anl_numu_genie.root
```

- Comparisons then generated with nuiscomp app

```
$ nuiscomp -c nuisance_comparison.card -o nuisance_comparison.root
```

# Systematics 'nuissyst'

- Systematics app included to throw arbitrary input covariance matrices and generate MC error bands.
- Can be used to evaluate how well your model describes a given set of data.
- Can also be used to look at MC uncertainties in other regions of interest e.g. early background uncertainty studies for a ND280 selection.



# The underlying cross-section

